"A shared pronominal canon in the Macro-Sudan belt: typological, areal and genealogical aspects"

Tom Güldemann (Humboldt-Universität zu Berlin)

The Macro-Sudan belt, a linguistic convergence zone proposed on account of diverse evidence by Greenberg (1959, 1983), Güldemann (2003, 2008), and Clements and Rialland (2008), is dominated by two large language families, namely Niger-Congo and Central Sudanic. They are commonly viewed as genealogically unrelated but have since Gregersen (1972) also started to be conceived off as members of a linguistic super-group comprising Niger-Kordofanian and Nilo-Saharan. In the eastern part of the Macro-Sudan belt the two families are implied in the recognition of a recurrent pronominal canon that can be characterized by a set-symbolic contrast (cf. Nichols 2001) between two CV-forms for 1st-person and 2nd-person singular that both start in m but differ in the quality of the following vowel. The paper tries to evaluate this alliterative canon from a typological, areal, and genealogical perspective in order to throw light on the areal and genealogical prehistory of African languages in this part of the continent.

References:

Clements, George N. and Annie Rialland. 2008. Africa as a phonological area. In Heine and Nurse (eds.), 36-87.

Greenberg, Joseph H. 1959. Africa as a linguistic area. In William R. Bascom and Melville J. Herskovitz (eds.), Continuity and change in African cultures. Chicago: Chicago University Press, 15-27.

Greenberg, Joseph H. 1983. Some areal characteristics of African languages. In Dihoff, Ivan R. (ed.), Current approaches to African linguistics 1. Publications in African Languages and Linguistics 1. Dordrecht/ Cinnaminson: Foris, 3-22.

Gregersen, Edgar A. 1972. Kongo-Saharan. Journal of African Languages 11,1: 69-89.

Güldemann, Tom. 2003. Logophoricity in Africa: an attempt to explain and evaluate the significance of its modern distribution. Sprachtypologie und Universalienforschung 56,4: 366-387.

Güldemann, Tom. 2008. The Macro-Sudan belt: towards identifying a linguistic area in northern sub-Saharan Africa. In Heine and Nurse (eds.), 151-185.

Heine, Bernd and Derek Nurse (eds.). 2008. A linguistic geography of Africa. Cambridge: Cambridge University Press.

Nichols, Johanna. 2001. Why "me" and "thee"? In Brinton, Laurel J. (ed.), Historical linguistics 1999: selected papers from the 14th International Conference on Historical Linguistics, Vancouver, 9-13 August 1999. Current Issues in Linguistic Theory 215. Amsterdam: John Benjamins, 253-276.