

Hiob Ludolf Zentrum
für Äthiopistik



Beta maṣāḥəft

Schriftkultur des christlichen Äthiopiens und Eritreas:
Eine multimediale Forschungsumgebung

Beta maṣāḥəft: Main goals

- Systematic overview of manuscripts
 - (as far as possible – all known manuscripts of Ethiopian and Eritrean Christian tradition)

Beta maṣāḥəft: Main goals

- Systematic overview of all known manuscripts
 - Digitizing historical catalogues (XML!)

F. 122 *a* contains a plan of the Temple of Ezekiel, መቅደስ : ሕዝቅኤል ::
 On f. 1 *a*, ኦሪት : ዘቅ : መ : ዓለም ::
 [Orient. 482.]

IV.

Vellum, about 13½ in. by 12; foll. 195, with four unnumbered blank leaves at the end; 3 columns, 32 lines. Written in a fine hand, A.D. 1721 (see below).

1. The Octateuch.
 Genesis, f. 3 *a*; Exodus, f. 27 *a*; Leviticus, f. 47 *b*; Numbers, f. 63 *a*; Deuteronomy, f. 85 *a*; Joshua, f. 104 *a*; Judges, f. 118 *a*; Ruth, f. 131 *a*.

2. The Books of Samuel and Kings.*
 1st Kings (Samuel), f. 133 *a*. Subscription, ጥሬጸመ : ዝሥት : ቀደማዊ : ዘወጠፍ : ስሙ ኤል : ወረጃምወ : ተገኝ : ወጋድ :: ስብሐት : ለእግዚአብሔር : ሳህሉ : ለእግዚአብሔር : የሆሉ : ምስል : ንጉሥነ : ደዊት : ለዓለመ : ዓለም : አሚን ::

2nd Kings (Samuel), f. 149 *a*. Subscription, ጥሬጸመ : ዝሥት : ደገማዊ : ዘጸሐፍወ : ተገኝ : ወጋድ :: ሳህሉ : ለእግዚአብሔር : የሆሉ : ምስል : ንጉሥነ : ደዊት : ለዓለመ : ዓለም : አሚን ::

3d (1st) Kings, f. 162 *b*.
 4th (2nd) Kings, f. 179 *a*.

3. Lists of the Kings of Israel, ዝሥት : ኤል : ዝሠው : ለእስራኤል : ኤሉ : ኤሙንት :, f. 195 *a*; and of the Prophets and High-priests in their times, f. 195 *b*.

Colophon, f. 195 *b*, ጥሬጸመ : መጽሐፈ : ዝሥት : ህገመግደት : እግዚአብሔር : ሎቲ : ስብሐት : ሳህሉ : ወምሕደቲ : የሆሉ : ምስል : ንጉሥነ : ንጉሥነ : ደዊት : ለዓለመ : ዓለም : አሚን :: Hence it appears that this Ms. was finished just after the death of king David, who reigned A.D. 1716—21.

On f. 3 *a*, ኦሪት : ዘቅ : መ : አለም ::

* Edited by Dillmann (Leipzig, 1861—71).

In the original boards, covered with stamped leather and lined with flowered silk.
 [Orient. 483.]

V.

Vellum, about 7½ in. by 5½; foll. 77, with two unnumbered blank leaves at the beginning and one at the end; 2 columns, 23 lines. Written in a good hand of the xixth cent.

The Book of Enoch.*
 [Add. 24,185.]

VI.

Vellum, about 8½ in. by 7¼; foll. 190; 2 columns, 23 or 24 lines. Written in a fine hand, probably of the earlier part of the xvith cent.

1. *Kūjāle*,† “Liber Jubilorum” or “Parva Genesis,” f. 1 *a*. Beginning, ዝገቲ : ዝረ : ኩሩል : መዋዕላት : ሕግ : ወለስምዕ : ለግብረ : ዓመታት : ለትሱብዕተሙ : ለእዮቤልው ሳቲምመ : ውስተ : ኩሉ : ዓመታት : ዓለም :: በከመ : ተገኘ : ለሙሴ : በደብረ : ሰፍ : ሕመ : ዓርገ : ደገሣእ : ጸላት : ኤብን : ሕግ : ወትእዛዝ : በቃል : እግዚአብሔር : በከመ : ደብሎ : ደዕርገ : ውስተ : ርእሰ : ደብር ::

2. The Book of Enoch, f. 102 *a*.

* See R. Laurence, *The Book of Enoch the Prophet*, etc. (Oxford, 1831); 2nd edit., 1833; 3rd edit., 1838; A. G. Hoffmann, *Das Buch Henoch in vollständiger Uebersetzung*, etc. (Jena, 1833); *Liber Henoch*, Æthiopicæ, cura A. Dillmann (Leipzig, 1851); *Das Buch Henoch*, übersetzt und erklärt von Dr. A. Dillmann (Leipzig, 1853).

† See Dillmann, *መጽሐፈ : ኩሩል* : sive *Liber Jubilorum* (1850), with his translation, and a treatise on the book, in *Ewald's Jahrbücher*, II. 1849, pp. 231—255, III. 1850, pp. 1—96. The Latin text is given by Ceriani, *Monumenta Sacra et Profana*, tom. I., fasc. I., pp. 15—82, and by H. Rönisch, *Das Buch der Jubiläen* (Leipzig, 1874).

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Beta maṣāḥəft: Main goals

- Systematic overview of all known manuscripts
 - Digitizing historical catalogues (XML!)
 - Describing uncatalogued manuscripts



HS Qalāqəl Māryām Ṣəyon, Ethio-SPaRe QS-007
Horologium, 15th century

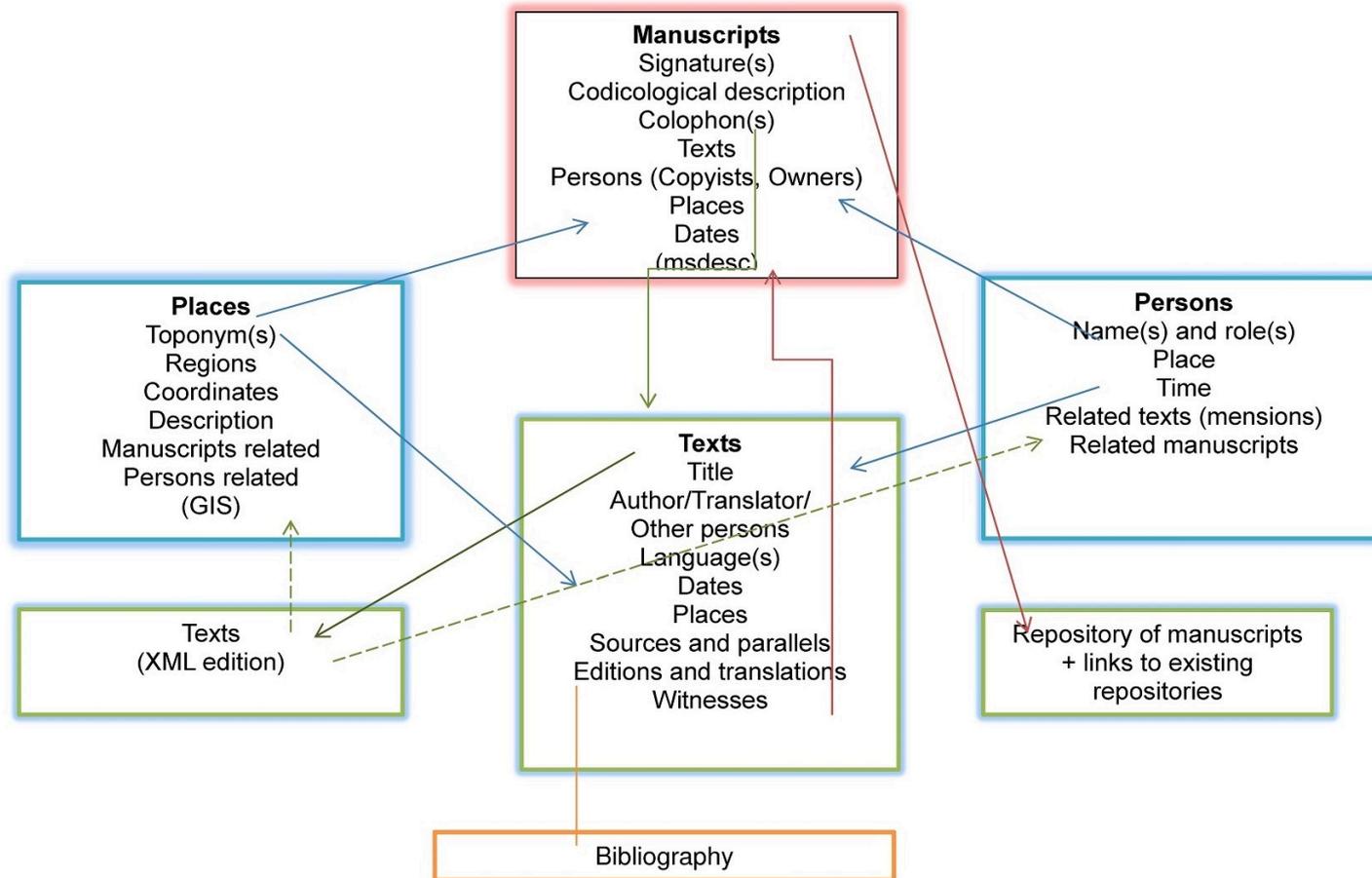
Beta maṣāḥeft: Main goals

- Systematic overview of all known manuscripts
- Encoding related metadata:
 - Records (TEI XML) for all relevant persons (scribes, owners, donors)
 - Records (TEI XML) for all relevant places (repositories, places mentioned)
 - Records (TEI XML) for all registered texts (whether as main content or as paratext)
 - Records (Zotero) for relevant bibliography
- Text encoding and editing
 - Making texts available is the best way to identify manuscript contents!

<https://www.betamasaheft.uni-hamburg.de/> - Institutional page

<https://betamasaheft.eu/> - web application

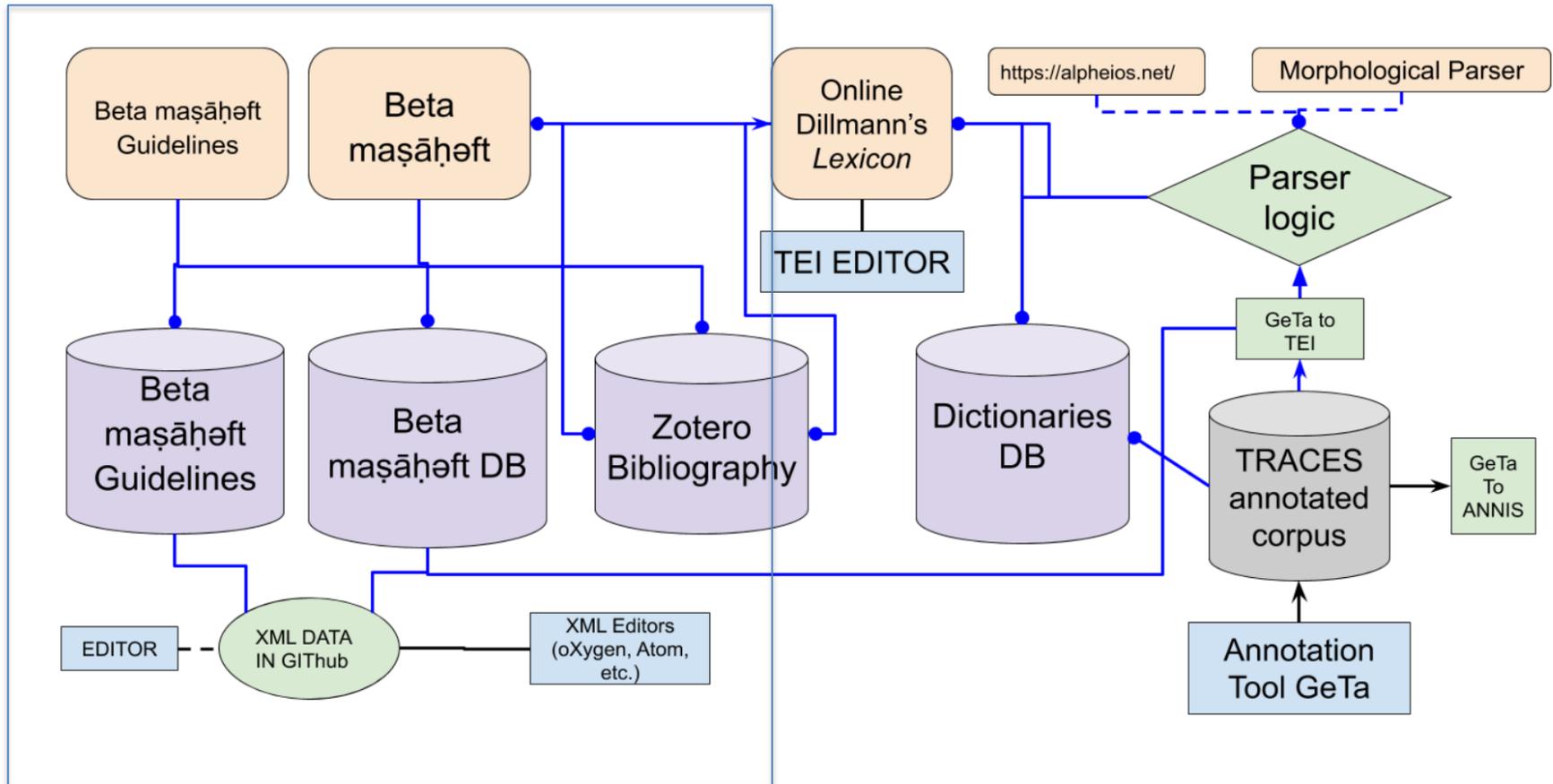
Beta maṣāḥəft: Basic architecture



Summary view of the project database structure

Beta maṣāḥeḫt: connected projects

HLCES digital projects overview



Cooperations

Ethio-SPaRe	manuscripts, images, institutions	Full integration in BM
Encyclopaedia Aethiopica	Authority files, persons, places, taxonomy	
IHA - Islam in the Horn of Africa	manuscripts, repositories, literary works	Full integration in BM of all contents
DASI - Database of Ancient Southarabian Inscriptions	inscriptions	metadata replication
EMIP - Ethiopic Manuscript Imaging Project	manuscripts, scrolls, images	Metadata and images replication
EMML - Ethiopian Manuscript Microfilm Library and Gunda Gunde Manuscripts collection	manuscripts metadata	BM reuses metadata and links to images
EMA - Ethiopic Manuscript Archives	manuscripts, authority files, schema for diplomatic annotations	Full workflow and data integration in BM

- + Demarginalizing Medieval Africa: Images, Texts, and Identity in Early Solomonic Ethiopia (1270-1527)
- + Documenting an Ancient Education System in Africa: 'Abənnät Təmhərt in Ethiopia
- + König Kāleb und andere äthiopische Heilige in Portugal und Brasilien im 18. Jahrhundert etc etc

Beta maṣāḥəft: web app



Beta maṣāḥəft in Numbers ✕

There are **52331** searchable and browsable items in the app.

808 are Repositories holding Ethiopian Manuscripts.

18341 are Manuscript's Catalogue Records.

9192 are Text units, Narrative units or literary works.

16772 are Records about people, groups, ethnic or linguistic groups.

The other 7218 records are Authority files and places which are not repositories.

Beta maṣāḥəft: MSS

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 - [Abdallah Sharif](#) 284 [show list](#)
 - [Agaro Muḥammad Sayf](#) 45 [show list](#)
 - [Agaro Šayḥ Kamal](#) 133 [show list](#)
 - [Asien-Afrika-Institut](#) 7 [show list](#)

- B
 - [Ba'atti Qəddus Mikā'el](#) 9 [show list](#)
 - [Bāḥərā Qəddəst Māryām](#) 1 [show list](#)
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Manuscripts

You can access the manuscripts in several ways.



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By catalogue



By repository



List with filters



Place of origin



Images

List of available images of manuscripts from Eritrea and Ethiopia

Beta maṣāḥəft: MS

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London, British Library, BL Orient 483

Eugenia Sokolinski

This manuscript description is based on [the catalogues listed in the catalogue bibliography](#).

Work in progress, please don't use as reference
<https://betamasaheft.eu/BLorient483>

British Library [\[view repository\]](#)

Collection: Oriental

Other identifiers: Wright cat. IV, Wright 4

[Places Index](#)
[Persons Index](#)
[General](#)
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[Physical Description](#)
[Catalogue](#)
[Authors](#)
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Dated

General description

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Octateuch, Books of Kings Number of Text units: 17 Number of Codicological units: 1

For a table of all relations from and to this record, please go to the [Relations](#) view. In the Relations boxes on the right of this page, you can also find all available relations grouped by name.

Origin

1721 (internal-date)[≠]

Provenance

The manuscript had very probably belonged to a church in the [Gondar](#) area, from where it was taken by [Tewodros II](#) and brought to [Madhāne Ālam](#). It was then looted by the British [Napier](#) expedition in 1868[≠].

Summary

Extracted	Given
	ms i1 (Fols 3r-132v) , Octateuch
	ms i1.1 (Fols 3r-26v) , Genesis
	ms i1.2 (Fols 27r-46v) , Exodus
	ms i1.3 (Fols 47r-62v) , Leviticus
	ms i1.4 (Fols 63r-84v) , Book of Numbers
	ms i1.5 (Fols 85r-103v) , Deuteronomy
	ms i1.6 (Fols 104r-117v) , Book of Joshua
	ms i1.7 (Fols 118r-130v) , Book of Judges
	ms i1.8 (Fols 131r-132v) , Book of Ruth
	ms i2 (Fols 133r-194v) , Books of Samuel and Books of Kings
	ms i2.1 (Fols 133r-148v) , Book of Samuel 1 = (Ethiopic) Book of Kings 1
	ms i2.2 (Fols 149r-161r) , Book of Samuel 2 = (Ethiopic) Book of Kings 2
	ms i2.3 (Fols 162v-178v) , Kings 1 =

Physical Description

Form of support

[Parchment](#)
[Codex](#)

195 (leaf), Entered as 195 1 (leaf, blank). Entered as 1 (quire). Entered as 13.4 12 The leaves are numbered by the library.

State of preservation

good

Condition

Binding

In the original boards, covered with blind-tooled

Beta maṣāḥəft: MS

F. 122 a contains a plan of the Temple of Ezekiel, መቅደስ : ሕዝቅኤል ::
 On f. 1 a, ኦሪት : ዘቅ' : መ' : ዓለም ::
 [Orient. 482.]

In the original boards, covered with stamped leather and lined with flowered silk.
 [Orient. 483.]

IV.

Vellum, about 13½ in. by 12; foll. 195, with four unnumbered blank leaves at the end; 3 columns, 32 lines. Written in a fine hand, A.D. 1721 (see below).

1. The Octateuch.

Genesis, f. 3 a; Exodus, f. 27 a; Leviticus, f. 47 b; Numbers, f. 63 a; Deuteronomy, f. 85 a; Joshua, f. 104 a; Judges, f. 118 a; Ruth, f. 131 a.

2. The Books of Samuel and Kings.*

1st Kings (Samuel), f. 133 a. Subscription, ተፈጸመ : ነገሥት : ቀደሞዊ : ዘወጠፍ : ስሙ ሌል : ወፈጸምዎ : ናጉን : ወጋድ :: ስብሐት : ለእግዚአብሔር : ሣሁሉ : ለእግዚአብሔር : የሁሉ : ምስላ : ንጉሥነ : ደዊት : ለዓለም : ዓለም : አሜን ::

2nd Kings (Samuel), f. 149 a. Subscription, ተፈጸመ : ነገሥት : ደግሞዊ : ዘጸሐፍዎ : ናጉን : ወጋድ :: ሣሁሉ : ለእግዚአብሔር : የሁሉ : ምስላ : ነፍሱ : ንጉሥነ : ደዊት : ለዓለም : ዓለም : አሜን ::

3d (1st) Kings, f. 162 b.

4th (2nd) Kings, f. 179 a.

3. Lists of the Kings of Israel, ነገሥት : አለ : ነገሠ : ለእስራኤል : አሉ : አሙንቶ ::, f. 195 a; and of the Prophets and High-priests in their times, f. 195 b.

Colophon, f. 195 b, ተፈጸመ : መጽሐፈ : ነገሥት : ህጠሥምረት : እግዚአብሔር : ሎቶ : ስብሐት : ሣሁሉ : ወምሕረቶ : የሁሉ : ምስላ : ነፍሱ : ንጉሥነ : ደዊት : ለዓለም : ዓለም : አሜን :: Hence it appears that this Ms. was finished just after the death of king David, who reigned A.D. 1716—21.

On f. 3 a, ኦሪት : ዘቅ' : መ' : አለም ::

* Edited by Dillmann (Leipzig, 1861—71).

V.

Vellum, about 7½ in. by 5½; foll. 77, with two unnumbered blank leaves at the beginning and one at the end; 2 columns, 23 lines. Written in a good hand of the sixteenth cent.

The Book of Enoch.*

[Add. 24,185.]

VI.

Vellum, about 8½ in. by 7½; foll. 190; 2 columns, 23 or 24 lines. Written in a fine hand, probably of the earlier part of the sixteenth cent.

1. *Kufälē*,† “Liber Jubilæorum” or “Parva Genesis,” f. 1 a. Beginning, ዘገታ : ነገረ : ነጉረሌ : መዋዕላት : ሕግ : ወለስምዕ : ለጉብረ : ሣምታት : ለትሰብዕተሙ : ለአዋብልወ ስገህሙ : ውስተ : ከሉ : ሣምታት : ዓለም :: ሰከሙ : ተናገረ : ለመሰ : በደብረ : ሰና : አሙ : ዓርገ : ደንሣኤ : ጸላት : አብን : ሕግ : ወትእሣዝ : በቃል : እግዚአብሔር : ሰከሙ : ደብሉ : ደዐርገ : ውስተ : ርእሰ : ድብር ::

2. The Book of Enoch, f. 102 a.

* See R. Laurence, *The Book of Enoch the Prophet*, etc. (Oxford, 1821); 2nd edit., 1833; 3rd edit., 1835; A. G. Hoffmann, *Das Buch Henoch in vollständiger Uebersetzung*, etc. (Jena, 1833); *Liber Henoch, Æthiopice*, cura A. Dillmann (Leipzig, 1851); *Das Buch Henoch, übersetzt und erklärt von Dr. A. Dillmann* (Leipzig, 1853).

† See Dillmann, *መጽሐፈ : ነጉረሌ* : sive *Liber Jubilæorum* (1859), with his translation, and a treatise on the book, in *Ewald's Jahrbücher*, II. 1849, pp. 231—255, III. 1850, pp. 1—96. The Latin text is given by Ceriani, *Monumenta Sacra et Profana*, tom. I., fasc. I., pp. 15—62, and by H. Röscher, *Das Buch der Jubiläen* (Leipzig, 1874).

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Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4
</availability>
          <date>2016-06-07T17:34:44
</publicationStmt>
  
```

London, British Library, BL Orient 483
Eugenia Sokolinski
 This manuscript description is based on [the catalogues listed in the catalogue bibliography](#).

- [Places Index](#)
- [Persons Index](#)

General description
 Octateuch, Books of Kings

Publication Statement

authority	Hiob-Ludolf-Zentrum für Äthiopianistik	
pubPlace	Hamburg	
publisher	Die Schriftkultur des christlichen Äthiopiens und Eritreas: Eine multimediale Forschungsumgebung / Beta maṣāḥəft	
availability	This file is licensed under the Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 4.0.	
date	2016-06-07T17:34:44.174+02:00	
date	type=expanded	2022-01-05T13:36:28.446+01:00
date	type=lastModified	1.11.2019
idno	type=collection	manuscripts
	type=url	https://betamasaheft.eu/manuscripts/BLorient483
idno	type=URI	https://betamasaheft.eu/BLorient483
idno	type=filename	BLorient483.xml
idno	type=ID	BLorient483

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    <msIdentifier>
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      <collection>Oriental</collection>
      <idno>BL Orient 483</idno>
      <altIdentifier>
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        <idno>Wright 4</idno>
      </altIdentifier>
    </msIdentifier>
    <msContents>
      <summary/>
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        <msItem xml:id="ms_i1.1">
          <locus from="3r" to="26v" />
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        </msItem>
        <msItem xml:id="ms_i1.2">
          <locus from="27r" to="46v" />
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        </msItem>
      </msItem>
    </msContents>
  </msDesc>
</sourceDesc>
```

London, British Library, BL Orient 483

Eugenia Sokolinski

This manuscript description is based on [the catalogues listed in the catalogue bibliography](#).

[British Library](#) [\[view repository\]](#)

Collection: Oriental

Other identifiers: Wright cat. IV, Wright

Contents

Octateuch... (CAe 2083) Item ms_i1 8

[Fols 3r-132v Octateuch \(CAe 2083\)](#)

Genesis... (CAe 1546) / Item ms_i1.1

[Fols 3r-26v Genesis \(CAe 1546\)](#)

Exodus... (CAe 1367) / Item ms_i1.2

[Fols 27r-46v Exodus \(CAe 1367\)](#)



Octateuch

Octateuch

Q refine search results

Resource type

Item type

There are **2** entities matching your **text** query for "Octateuch" with the parameters shown at the right.

Search time: **0.297** seconds.

searchType: **text** type-facet: **textual unit** sort: **on**

homophones: **off** include: **any**

list charts map compare Voyent

Q refine search results

Resource type

Item type

manuscript **31**

person **1**

repository **2**

textual unit **2**

General

Author of changes

Date of changes

Keywords

Languages

Manuscripts

Images Availability

N. of Additions

N. of Codicological Units

N. of Extras

N. of Hands

N. of Quires

N. of Seals

N. of content units

title	hits count	first three keywords in context	item-type specific options
stub works LIT5982CommOrit TEI Amharic Commentary on the Orit/Octateuch CAe 5982	2 in title	Amharic Commentary on the 'Orit/Octateuch	in element title within a TEI, with id LIT5982CommOrit compare map of mss collate places persons relations List of computed witnesses
Abstract		Amharic Commentary on the 'Orit/Octateuch	
stub works LIT2083Octate TEI Octateuch CAe 2083	2 in title	Octateuch	in element title within a TEI, with id LIT2083Octate compare map of mss collate places persons relations List of computed witnesses
		Octateuch	

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      <altIdentifier>
        <idno>Wright 4</idno>
      </altIdentifier>
    </msIdentifier>
    <msContents>
      <summary/>
      <msItem xml:id="ms_i1">
        <locus from="3r" to="132v" />
        <title type="complete" ref="LIT2083Octate" />
        <msItem xml:id="ms_i1.1">
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          <title type="complete" ref="LIT1546Genesi" />
        </msItem>
        <msItem xml:id="ms_i1.2">
          <locus from="27r" to="46v" />
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        </msItem>
      </msItem>
    </msContents>
  </msDesc>
</sourceDesc>
```

London, British Library, BL Orient 483

Eugenia Sokolinski

This manuscript description is based on [the catalogues listed in the catalogue bibliography](#).

[British Library](#) [view repository]

Collection: Oriental

Other identifiers: Wright cat. IV, Wright

Contents

Octateuch... (CAe 2083) Item ms_i1 **8**

[Fols 3r-132v Octateuch \(CAe 2083\)](#)

Genesis... (CAe 1546) / Item ms_i1.1

[Fols 3r-26v Genesis \(CAe 1546\)](#)

Exodus... (CAe 1367) / Item ms_i1.2

[Fols 27r-46v Exodus \(CAe 1367\)](#)

Additions

1. Fol. 3r (Type: OwnershipNote)

The note states that the manuscript belongs to the church of Madhāne 'Alam

(gez) አ, ሪት: ዘቅ' : መ': አለም::

```

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    <supportDesc>
      <support>
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      </support>
      <extent>
        <measure unit="leaf">195</measure>
      </extent>
    </supportDesc>
  </objectDesc>
  <handDesc>
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      <date notBefore="1721"/>
    </handNote>
  </handDesc>
  <additions>
    <list>
      <item xml:id="a1">
        <locus target="#3r"/>
        <desc type="OwnershipNote">The note states that the manuscript belongs to the church of
          <placeName ref="INS0101MadhaneAlam"/></desc>
        <q xml:lang="gez">አ, ሪት: ዘቅ' : መ': አለም::</q>
      </item>
    </list>
  </additions>
</physDesc>
  
```

```
<history>
  <origin>
    <origDate when="1721" evidence="internal-date"/>
  </origin>
  <provenance>The manuscript had very probably belonged to a church in the <placeName
ref="LOC3577Gondar"/> area, from where it was taken by <persName ref="PRS9430Tewodros"/> and brought to
<placeName ref="INS0101MadhaneAlam"/>. It was then looted by the British <persName ref="PRS7484Napier"/>
expedition in <date>1868</date>.</provenance>
</history>
<additional>
  <adminInfo>
    <recordHist>
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            <citedRange unit="page">7ab</citedRange>
          </bibl>
        </listBibl>
      </source>
    </recordHist>
  </adminInfo>
</additional>
</msDesc>
</sourceDesc>
```

refine search results

Resource type

Item type

General

Author of changes

Date of changes

Languages

Manuscripts

Images Availability

N. of Additions

N. of Codicological Units

N. of Extras

N. of Hands

N. of Quires

N. of Seals

N. of content units

Presence of Punctuation

Transcription

Textual and Narrative Units

Text

Places and Repositories

Persons and Groups

Alignment

Faith

Gender

Group

Occupation Type

There are 5 entities matching your text query for "tewodros" with the parameters shown at the right.

Search time: 0.648 seconds.

searchType: text work-types: pers occupation-facet: ruler homophones: on defaultoperator: OR mode: none qn between 1 and 100

list charts map compare Voyant

DEMIE DER SCHAFTEN HAMBURG

title	hits count	first three keywords in context	item-type specific options
<p>stub persons PRS7006Menilek TEI</p> <p>3 in persName</p> <p><u>Mənilək</u></p> <p>♂</p> <p>Names</p> <p>ጠንገልክ፡ፍጆጃ (Mənilək ፱፻፯)</p> <p>ሣህለ፡ ማርያም፡ፍጆጃ (Šahla Märyām ፱፻፯)</p> <p>Dates</p> <p>birth: He was born at</p>		<p><u>Tewodros II</u></p> <p><u>Tewodros II</u></p> <p><u>Altaš Tewodros</u></p>	<p>in element persName within a text</p> <p>in element persName within a text</p> <p>in element persName within a text</p> <p>relations</p> <p>Mənilək is donor of the following items</p> <p>Saint Petersburg, Russia</p>

<p>stub persons PRS9429Tewodros TEI</p> <p>4 in title t:persName</p> <p><u>Tewodros I</u></p> <p>♂</p> <p>Names</p> <p>ቱዋድሮስ፡ፍጆጃ (Tewodros I ፱፻፯)</p> <p>Dates</p> <p>t:floruit: He was one of the sons of 'aše Dāwīt II' and 'atene Sawon Moasā' . He</p>		<p><u>Tewodros I</u></p> <p><u>Tewodros I</u></p> <p><u>Tewodros I</u></p>	<p>in element title within a TEI, with id PRS9429Tewodros</p> <p>in element title within a TEI, with id PRS9429Tewodros</p> <p>in element t:persName within a t:text</p> <p>relations</p> <p>This person is mentioned nowhere with a specific role.</p>
---	--	--	---

<p>stub persons PRS9430Tewodros TEI</p> <p>3 in title t:persName</p> <p><u>Tewodros II</u></p> <p>♂</p> <p>Names</p>		<p><u>Tewodros II</u></p>	<p>in element title within a TEI, with id PRS9430Tewodros</p> <p>relations</p> <p>Tewodros II is owner of the following</p>
---	--	---------------------------	---

```

<history>
  <origin>
    <origDate when="1721" evidence="internal-date"/>
  </origin>

```

<provenance>The manuscript had very probably belonged to a church in the <placeName ref="LOC3577Gondar"/> area, from where it was taken by <persName ref="PRS9430Tewodros"/> and brought to <placeName ref="NS0101MadhaneAlam"/>. It was then looted by the British <persName ref="PRS7484Napier"/> expedition in <date>1868</date>.</provenance>

```

</history>
<additional>
  <adminInfo>
    <recordHist>
      <source>
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            <ptr target="bm:Wright1877BM"/>
            <citedRange unit="page">7ab</citedRange>
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        </listBibl>
      </source>
    </recordHist>
  </adminInfo>
</additional>
</msDesc>
</sourceDesc>

```

Catalogue Bibliography

Wright, W. 1877. *Catalogue of the Ethiopic Manuscripts in the British Museum Acquired since the Year 1847* (London: Gilbert and Rivington, 1877). page 7ab

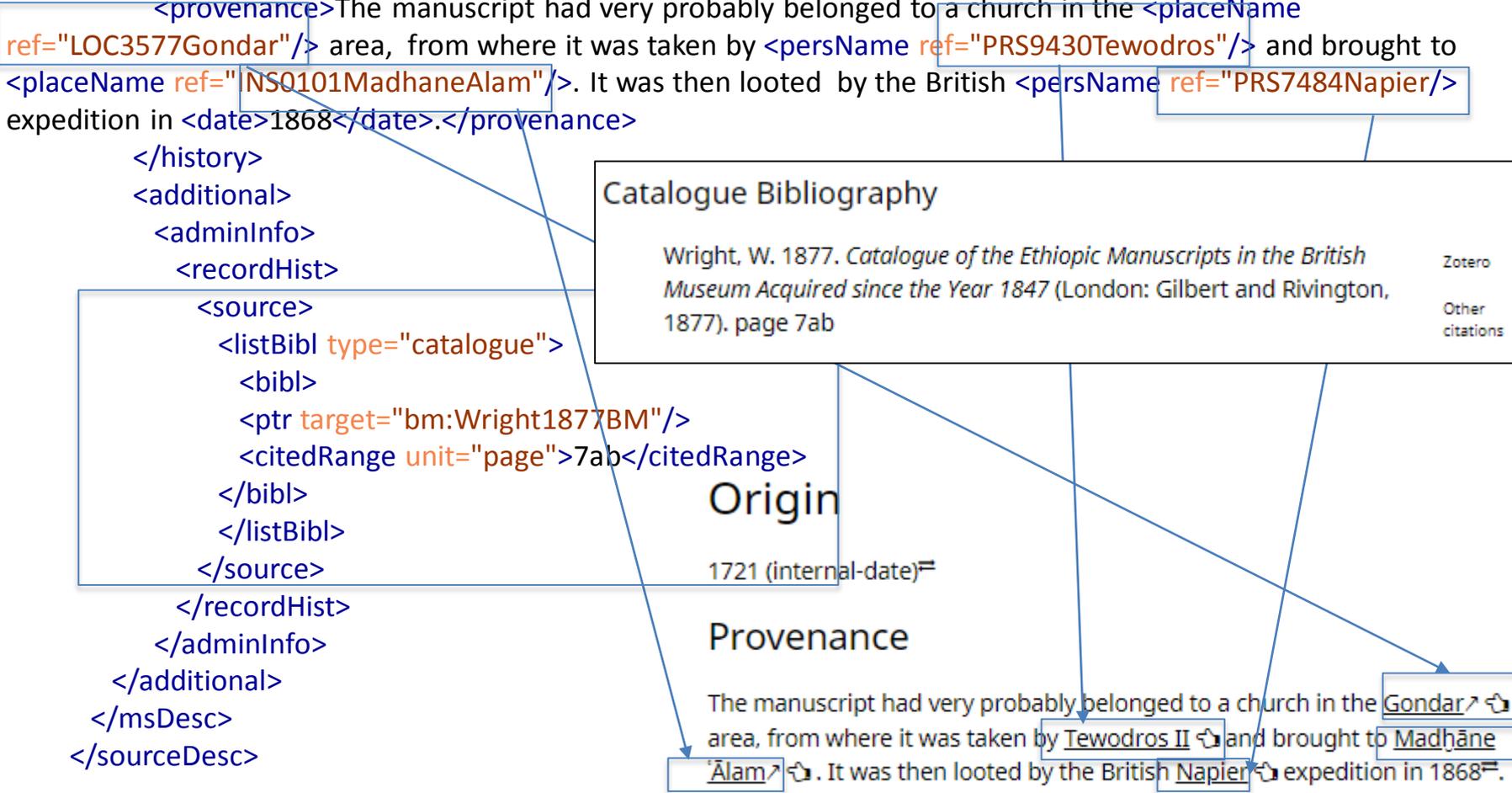
Zotero
 Other citations

Origin

1721 (internal-date)[≠]

Provenance

The manuscript had very probably belonged to a church in the Gondar area, from where it was taken by Tewodros II and brought to Madhāne 'Ālam. It was then looted by the British Napier expedition in 1868[≠].



Beta maṣāḥəft: Repository

ʿĀddaḡāḥarsī Pāraḡlitos

Denis Nosnitsin

Work in progress, please don't use as reference

<https://betamasahft.eu/1N50030AP>

Institution
church dabr

Places Index

- General
- Description
- Map



Tābōts

tabot: () .Entered as Tābōts (8): tabot: [Jesus](#), tabot: [Trinity](#), tabot: [Mary](#), unidentified marble, tabot: [Gabriel](#), [Kidāna Māhrat](#), tabot: [Michael](#), tabot: [Pāraḡlitos](#). The tābot of the local tabot: [Ṣādaḡān](#) (Righteous Ones) was not mentioned, probably by mistake.

Bibliography

Secondary Bibliography

- Nosnitsin, D. 2014. 'Āddaḡāḥarsī Pāraḡlitos', in A. Bausi and S. Uhlig, eds. *Encyclopaedia Aethiopica*, V (Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz Verlag, 2014), 219a–220a. Zotero
Other citations
- Nosnitsin, D. 2013. *Churches and Monasteries of Tigray: A Survey of Manuscript Collections*, Supplement to *Aethiopica*, 1 (Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz Verlag, 2013). Zotero
Other citations

Names

- ጳጳሳዊ ቤተ ክርስቲያን: ጳጳሳዊ ቤተ ክርስቲያን
- alt: ጳጳሳዊ ቤተ ክርስቲያን: ጳጳሳዊ ቤተ ክርስቲያን

For a table of all relations from and to this record, please go to the [Relations](#) view. In the Relations boxes on the right of this page, you can also find all available relations grouped by name.

Foundation

Date of foundation

1400-1500[?]

Description of foundation

Existed already in the pre-Christian time as the religious site of South Arabian migrants; the church was founded in a later period.

History

history: Dabr. A new large church is under construction outside of the compound of the old church, both standing on the rock outcrop (below is the river of river: [Wafadabbo](#)).

There are 43 manuscripts at this repository.

- [Gulo Makadā, 'Āddaḡāḥarsī Pāraḡlitos, AP-002](#)
- [Gulo Makadā, 'Āddaḡāḥarsī Pāraḡlitos, AP-016](#)
- [Gulo Makadā, 'Āddaḡāḥarsī Pāraḡlitos, AP-049a](#)
- [Gulo Makadā, 'Āddaḡāḥarsī Pāraḡlitos, AP-050](#)
- [Gulo Makadā, 'Āddaḡāḥarsī Pāraḡlitos, AP-064](#)
- [Gulo Makadā, 'Āddaḡāḥarsī Pāraḡlitos, AP-044](#)
- [Gulo Makadā, 'Āddaḡāḥarsī Pāraḡlitos, AP-048](#)
- [Gulo Makadā, 'Āddaḡāḥarsī Pāraḡlitos, AP-046](#)
- [Gulo Makadā, 'Āddaḡāḥarsī Pāraḡlitos, AP-009](#)
- [Gulo Makadā, 'Āddaḡāḥarsī Pāraḡlitos, AP-021](#)
- [Gulo Makadā, 'Āddaḡāḥarsī Pāraḡlitos, AP-028](#)
- [Gulo Makadā, 'Āddaḡāḥarsī Pāraḡlitos, AP-035](#)
- [Gulo Makadā, 'Āddaḡāḥarsī Pāraḡlitos, AP-045](#)
- [Gulo Makadā, 'Āddaḡāḥarsī Pāraḡlitos, AP-022](#)
- [Gulo Makadā, 'Āddaḡāḥarsī Pāraḡlitos, AP-063](#)
- [Gulo Makadā, 'Āddaḡāḥarsī Pāraḡlitos, AP-030](#)
- [Gulo Makadā, 'Āddaḡāḥarsī Pāraḡlitos, AP-018](#)
- [Gulo Makadā, 'Āddaḡāḥarsī Pāraḡlitos, AP-012](#)

Beta maṣāḥəft:

Giyorgis of Saqlā

Solomon Gebreyes

- [Persons In dex](#)
- [General](#)
- [Floruit](#)
- [Death](#)

Names

ጊዮርጊስ ጳጳስ Giyorgis ጳጳስ Giyorgis of Gāṣāḥḥā ጊዮርጊስ ጳጳስ Giyorgis of Saqlā ጳጳስ ጳጳስ ጳጳስ

Period of Activity

He was one of the most prolific Ethiopian authors of religious texts in Gəʿəz, with liturgical and pastoral works as well as doctrinal tracts. He wrote his principal work Mashafa maṣṭir in 1424[≠]. He was a tutor of emperors' sons and their companions. He was educated in the monastery of Dabra Hayq ʿəstifānos.[≠]

Death

1425[≠]

Author of

- ʾArgānona waddāse.
- Fəkkāre hāymānot.
- Hohata barhān attributed.
- Mashafa maṣṭir attributed.
- ʿĪḡzi abaher nagāsa (Giyorgis of Gāṣāḥḥā) attributed.
- Waddāse dangal attributed.
- Salota fattato attributed.
- Waddāse masgal attributed.
- Waddāse dangal attributed.
- Saʿātāt za-maʿālit attributed.
- Mashafa maṣṭir.
- ʾArgānona waddāse.
- Fəkkāre hāymānot.
- Waddāse masgal.
- Waddāse hawāryāt.
- Mashafa saʿātāt (general record).

For a table of all relations from and to this record, please go right of this page, you can also find all available relations gro

Show attestations

<listRelation>

```

<relation name="saws:isAttributedAuthorOf" active="PRS4709Giyorgis" passive="LIT1952Mashaf"/>
<relation name="saws:isAttributedAuthorOf" active="PRS4709Giyorgis" passive="LIT1146Argano"/>
<relation name="saws:isAttributedAuthorOf" active="PRS4709Giyorgis" passive="LIT1384Fekkar"/>
<relation name="saws:isAttributedAuthorOf" active="PRS4709Giyorgis" passive="LIT2510Weddas"/>
<relation name="ecrm:P129i_is_subject_of" active="PRS4709Giyorgis" passive="LIT1456GadlaG"/>
  
```

</listRelation>

Names ♂

birth: ጊዮርጊስ^{9ez}
 Giyorgis of Gāṣāḥḥā^{en}
 main: Giyorgis of Saqlā^{en}
 'abbā

Dates

Period of activity:
 1380–1425
 Death: 1425

Occupation

writer[≠]

Subject of

- Miracle of Mary: The abbot who rejected the horologium and other works of 'abbā Giyorgis.
- Gadla Giyorgis za-Gāṣāḥḥā.

Select one of the keywords listed from the record to see related data

select... ▾

No keyword selected.

<listRelation>

```

<relation name="saws:formsPartOf" active="LIT5326MiracleHorologium" passive="LIT2384Taamme"/>
<relation name="ecrm:P129_is_about" active="LIT5326MiracleHorologium" passive="PRS4709Giyorgis"/>
<relation name="ecrm:P129_is_about" active="LIT5326MiracleHorologium" passive="LIT3575Mashaf"/>
  
```

</listRelation>

Beta maṣāḥəft: Text

- Explore this page
-
- Edit
- Hide pointers
- Hide related
- Entry
- TEI/XML
- Graph
- Relations
- Text**
- Places
- Compare
- Manuscripts Map

Rətu'a Hāymānot

Work in progress, please don't use as reference

<https://betamasaheft.eu/LIT2222RetuaH>

CAe 2222

[Description](#)

[n](#)

[Persons In
dex](#)

Text

[Bibliograp
hy](#)

Titles

- ርቱዕ: ሃይማኖት፡፡፡፡፡፡ (Rətu'a Hāymānot

General description

Rətu'a Hāymānot is a collection of homilies focusing on the events of the Passion cycle. Most probably it is an indigenous Ethiopian production. Its author must have lived ca. 1375 and there is some ground to identify him with [Giyorgis of Saglā'?](#) . It should not be confused with a collection of homilies preserved in [EMML 1763](#), [EMML 8509](#) and [BL Or. 8192](#), with which however it shows some textual affinities.

For a table of all relations from and to this record, please go to the [Relations](#) view. In the Relations boxes on the right of this page, you can also find all available relations grouped by name.

Work of the literatures of Ethiopia and Eritrea

A TEI file converted from the ETHIO-authority google spreadsheet

Secondary Bibliography

Secondary Bibliography

Getatchew Haile 2010. 'Rətu'a Haymanot', in S. Uhlig and A. Bausi, eds, *Encyclopaedia Aethiopica*, IV (Wiesbaden: Harrassowitz Verlag, 2010), 382b-383b.

Zotero

Other citations

Villa, M. 2019. *Filologia e linguistica dei testi gə'az di età aksumita. Il Pastore di Erma*, 10th, Studi Africanistici. Serie Etiopica (Napoli: UniorPress, 2019). page 147-154

Zotero

Other citations

Getatchew Haile 1981. 'Religious Controversies and the Growth of Ethiopic Literature in the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Centuries', *Oriens Christianus*, 65 (1981), 102-136. page 109-116

Zotero

Other citations

Select one of the keywords listed from the record to see related data

No keyword selected.

This unit, or parts of it, is contained in 14 manuscript records 26 times

See these 14 manuscripts in the list view. Scrolling in this box will also show you a summary of all the occurrences.

As main content

[Berlin, Berlin State Library, Ms. or. quart. 1165 \(BerOrQuart1165\)](#)

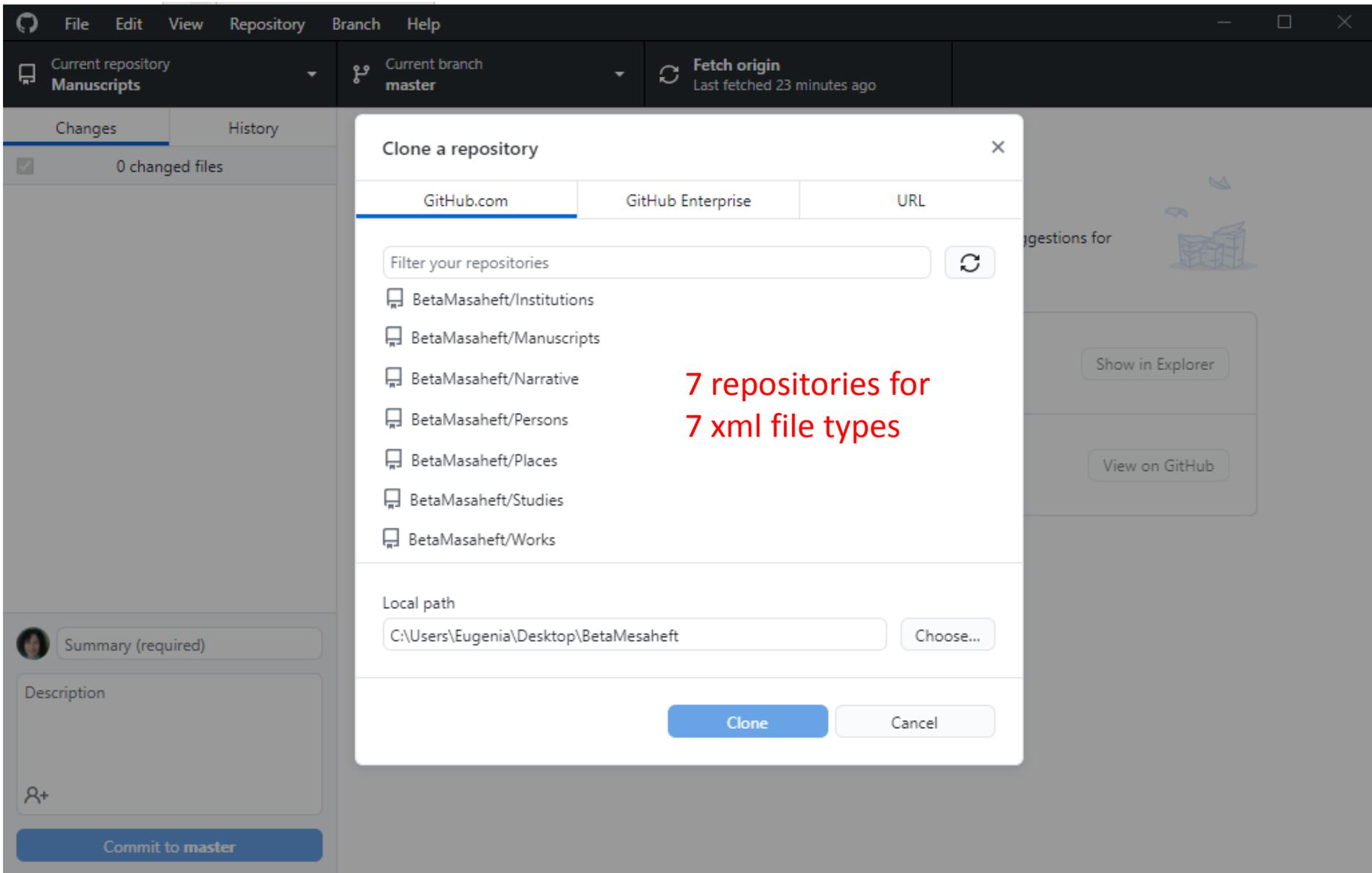
word count: no transcription available

- content item with id [ms_i1](#), [C#0: ሃይማኖት](#)
- content item with id [ms_i1.1](#), [C#0:](#)

This textual unit has also 15 parts which are also independent Textual Units. Below is a list of witnesses for each of them.

LIT2222RetuaH#Nativity is listed as <https://betamasaheft.eu/LIT2113OntheB> in 13 manuscripts 13 times:

[London, British Library, BL Oriental 786](#)
no repository data for EMML7638
[Paris, Bibliothèque nationale de France, BnF Ét](#)
[hiopien d'Abbadie 80](#)
No Institution record, No Institution record, M



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Code interface with the 'Clone a repository' dialog box open. The dialog has three tabs: 'GitHub.com', 'GitHub Enterprise', and 'URL'. The 'GitHub.com' tab is selected and shows a list of repositories under the heading 'Filter your repositories'. The list contains the following entries:

- BetaMasaheft/Institutions
- BetaMasaheft/Manuscripts
- BetaMasaheft/Narrative
- BetaMasaheft/Persons
- BetaMasaheft/Places
- BetaMasaheft/Studies
- BetaMasaheft/Works

Below the list, there is a 'Local path' section with a text input field containing 'C:\Users\Eugenia\Desktop\BetaMesaheft' and a 'Choose...' button. At the bottom of the dialog are 'Clone' and 'Cancel' buttons. A red text overlay in the center of the dialog reads: '7 repositories for 7 xml file types'.

Thank you!